

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 BELGRA 05056 031143Z

53

ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 EA-07 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02

INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15

USIA-06 ACDA-07 /086 W

----- 113986

R 021430Z AUG 76

FM AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7602

INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY BURSSELS

AMEMBASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

AMCONSUL ZAGREB

C O N F I D E N T I A L 5056

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, PORG, UN, US, YO

SUBJECT: MULTILATERAL AFFAIRS: KOREA

REFS: (A) BELGRADE 4959 (B) BELGRADE 5057 (C) STATE 2/8804

1;2 BELGRADE CORE GROUP MET DZLY 30 TOSVEAR FROM JAPANESE DCM  
REPORT OF CALL MADE BY HIS AMXSSADOR ON DEPUTY FONMIN MOJSOV  
WHAT HAD BEEN AGREED UPON BY THE CORE GROUP AS THE  
APPROACH TO TAKE WITH THE GOY.

2. JAPANESE DCM DISTRIBUTED TO CORE GROUP COPY OF JAPANESE  
NOTE LEFT WITH MOJSOV (BEING TRANSMITTED SEPTEL)  
AND WENT OVER HIGHLIGHTS OF MEETING.

3. JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TOLD MOJSOV THAT JAPAN, AS A  
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PAGE 02 BELGRA 05056 031143Z

CLOSE NEIGHBOR OF BOTH KOREAS, WAS SERIOUSLY CONCERNED

ABOUT PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE REGION. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE DANGER OF WAR EXISTED IN ASIA THROUGH ANY SUDDEN CHANGE IN THE STRUCTURE OF PEACE OR THE BALANCE OF POWER. THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AS WELL AS TPA NGOJ HOPED THAT PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM WOULD BE REALIZED AT THE EARLIEST DATE, AND UNTIL THAT TIME BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA HAD NO OTHER CHOICE EXCEPT TO CO-EXIST PEACEFULLY. THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE WAS MAKING HIS CALL TO EXPLAIN A POSITION SHARED BY HIS COLLEAGUES (HE SPECIFIED US, FRG, UK, NETHERLANDS, CANADA, BELGIUM) AND THAT HE HOPED THE GOY WOULD TAKE THIS SHARED POSITION INTO CONSIDERATION AT COLOMBO.

4. MOJSOV REPLIED THAT THE GOY WOULD STUDY THE NOTE JUST HANDED TO HIM, BUT SAID AT THE OUTSET THAT KOREA WOULD NOT BE THE MAIN QUESTION TO BE TAKEN UP AT THE COLOMBO SUMMIT. MOJSOV SAID KOREA IS LISTED IN THE ANNOTATED AGENDA FOR COLOMBO ONLY AS A SUB-ITEM, UNDER THE HEADING "REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL SITUATION". KOREA WOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED AT COLOMBO IN THE SAME MANNER AS IN THE UNGA. THE COLOMBO CONFERENCE OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IS A FORUM TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AND NOT REPEAT NOT AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WHERE DECISIONS OR RECOMMENDATIONS ARE MADE ON SUCH ISSUES. THE SOLUTION OF SUCH A PROBLEM SHOULD BE SOUGHT IN THE UN OR IN REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO HIS ISSUE MIGHT BRING ABOUT A COUNTER-RESULT. MOJSOV SAID "IF SEVEN COUNTRIES DRAMATIZE THIS ISSUE, IT MIGHT MAKE THE CONFERENCE OF 77-PLUS COUNTRIES COUNTER-REACT." HE CONCLUDED THAT THE GOY WAS NOT AS CLOSE TO THE SITUATION, WHICH WAS A COMPLEX PROBLEM, AS THE JAPANESE; BUT THE GOY'S APPROACH INVOLVED THREE PRINCIPLES: (1) REUNIFICATION, (2) PEACEFUL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM, AND (3) NEGOTIATIONS.

5. MOJSOV THEN SAID THAT IT WAS QUITE NATURAL FOR AN AMBASSADOR REPRESENTING JAPAN TO BRING UP THE KOREAN ISSUE AND HE WELCOMED SUCH A PRESENTATION. HOWEVER TO REPRESENT OTHER COUNTRIES IS A "STRANGE AND UNUSUAL WAY OF DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE." MOJSOV SAID THAT

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 BELGRA 05056 031143Z

IF OTHER COUNTRIES WISHED TO MAKE DEMARCHE ON KOREA HE WOULD BE WILLING TO HEAR THEM. HE MENTIONED THAT GOVERNOR SCRANTON HAD BEEN IN A FEW DAYS PREVIOUSLY DURING HIS VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA AND HAD RAISED THE ISSUE THEN. MOJSOV ASKED TO WHOM THE "WE" IN THE NOTE HANDED HIM REFERRED.

6. JAPANESE AMBASSADOR REPLIED THAT IT WAS NOT A

"COLLECTIVE NOTE" AND COULD BE TAKEN AS THE VIEW  
OF THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN; BUT ITS SUBSTANCE REPRESENTED  
THE POSITION OF THE COUNTRIES HE HAD PREVIOUSLY  
ENUMERATED. HE HAD BEEN REQUESTED TO ACT AS  
SPOKESMAN SINCE JAPAN WAS MOST SERIOUSLY CONCERNED  
WITH THE KOREAN PROBLEM BECAUSE OF ITS PROXIMITY TO  
THE PENINSULA. THE AMBASSADOR TOLD MAJSOV THAT IN  
TOKYO HE HAD OFTEN RECEIVED COLLECTIVE PRESENTATIONS  
AND THAT HE DID NOT FEEL THAT THIS MODE OF PRESENTATION  
WAS UNUSUAL. HE REITERATED THAT THE "WE" IN THE NOTE  
COULD BE TAKEN TO MEAN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OR THE  
JAPANESE PEOPLE, AS THE GOY WISHED; BUT THAT THE  
CONTENTS OF THE NOTE REPRESENTED THE VIEW OF THE  
COUNTRIES HE HAD SPECIFIED.

7. BEFORE CORE GROUP MEETING ADJOURNED EMBASSY  
COUNSELOR ORALLY BRIEFED MEMBERS ON CONTENTS US AIDE-  
MEMOIRE THAT GOVERNOR SCRANTON HAD PASSED TO MOJSOV ON  
JULY 23RD.  
SWEITZER

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptoning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** TERRITORIAL REVERSION, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, POLITICAL SITUATION, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION, INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENTS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 02 AUG 1976  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** BoyleJA  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1976BELGRA05056  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D760298-0953  
**From:** BELGRADE  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1976/newtext/t19760897/aaaadhl.u.tel  
**Line Count:** 135  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION EUR  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 3  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** 76 BELGRADE 4959, 76 BELGRADE 5057, 76 STATE 2  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** BoyleJA  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 15 APR 2004  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <15 APR 2004 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <03 AUG 2004 by BoyleJA>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
04 MAY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** MULTILATERAL AFFAIRS: KOREA  
**TAGS:** PFOR, PORG, US, YO, JA, UN  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006